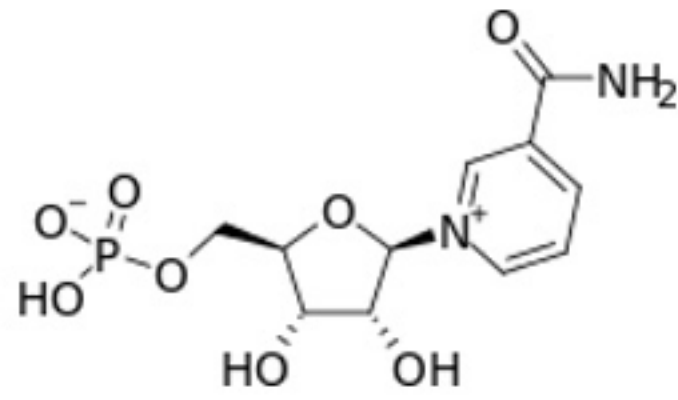
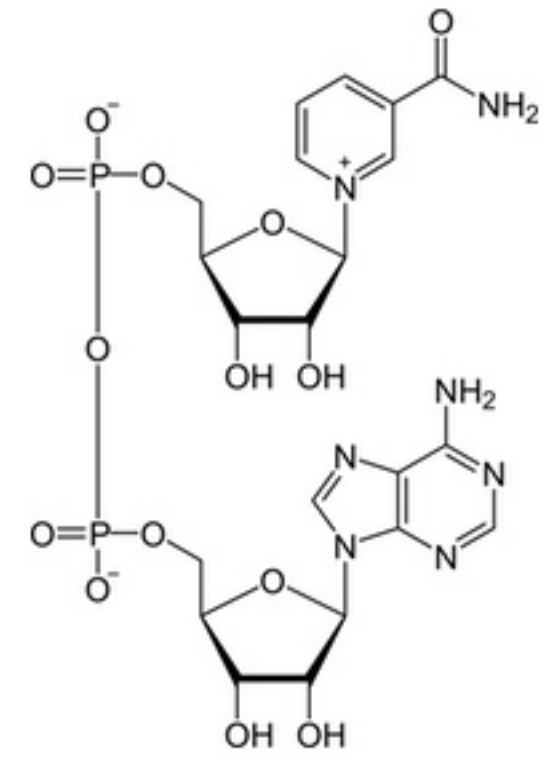


NR



NMN



NAD⁺

NAD⁺ Biosynthetic Pathway